

Jodie \& Warren Woroniecki
7075 28 $^{\text {th }}$ St.
Hebron, ND 58638
701-878-4088

Check us out online at---www.WoronieckiRanchQuarterHorses.com Or email, call or stop by the ranch. woronieckiranch@westriv.com

## 5 Panel Information as it Pertains to Woroniecki Ranch Quarter Horses

At Woroniecki Ranch Quarter Horses we order a genetic kit through AQHA and the results are sent to VGL laboratory of the School of Veterinary Medicine at the University of California, Davis. VGL is internationally recognized as a pioneer and expert in DNA-based animal testing. The effects of these equine diseases are wide-ranging, from mild and manageable to severe and terminal. We have compiled a short description of each disorder tested. In many instances we only test the necessary specific test based upon the parents test results. If both parents are $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{N}$ on all or some diseases then the offspring is also $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{N}$ on those diseases by default. Please see ALL PAGES of this document link.

Glycogen Branching Enzyme Deficiency (GBED) doesn't allow a foal to store enough sugar in its cells for energy, function of the brain, heart and skeletal muscles. Most die within couple weeks of age, but none have been known to survive more than 2 months of age. These foals are often still born. GBED is a recessive trait and only horses that inherit both recessive genes from each parent ( $G / G$ ) will be afflicted. Carriers ( $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{G}$ ) and non-carriers ( $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{N}$ ) will have no problems in their lives as they will NOT be afflicted at all and they will be able to perform all performance activities. If deciding to breed a carrier ( $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{G}$ ) it is highly advised to not breed to another carrier to avoid producing afflicted offspring.

Hereditary Equine Regional Dermal Asthenia (HERDA) causes the skin on a horse's back to literally peel away. The skin will slough becoming loose and tented to never return to its original position. HERDA is a recessive trait and only horses that inherit both recessive genes from each parent (HDR/HDR) will be afflicted. Carries (N/HDR) and non-carries (N/N) will have no problems in their lives as they will NOT be afflicted at all and they will be able to perform all performance activities. If deciding to breed a carrier (N/HDR) it is highly advised to not breed to another carrier to avoid producing afflicted offspring

Hyperkalemic Periodic Paralysis (HYPP) is a muscle condition that leads to weak muscles or severe twitching of the muscles. In most cases symptoms include tremors, weakness, cramping, sweating and inability to relax. In severe cases horse can collapse from a heart attack or respiratory failure and die. HYPP is a dominant trait and carriers ( $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{H}$ ) will be afflicted, but can be managed with careful nutritional care. It is highly recommended NOT to breed a carrier.

Malignant Hyperthermia (MH) is a rare but deadly disorder triggered by the use of anesthesia, muscle relaxant succinylcholine and stress. The horse will often experience high heart rate along with rapid breathing and extreme fever. This can also lead to death in some cases. Some horses are also a carrier of PSSM along with MH. MH is a dominant trait and carriers will be afflicted if undergoing surgery or extreme stress. It is highly recommended NOT to breed a carrier.

Polysaccharide Storage Myopathy (PSSM1) is when the muscles store too much glycogen causing muscle stiffness and muscle tying up. Most horses experience pain with strenuous exercise. PSSM1 is a dominant trait but carriers (N/PSSM1) can be managed with proper diet and exercise. It is highly recommended NOT to breed a carrier.

| $l$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Top Gun Barnacle JW |  |
| 2022 Bay Roan Stallion |  |
| GBED Status | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{N}$ |
| HERDA Status | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{N}$ |
| HYPP Status | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{N}$ |
| MH Status | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{N}$ |
| PSSM1 Status | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{N}$ |

## AQHA GENETIC DISEASE PANEL TEST RESULTS



| GBED | $N / N$ | N/N - Normal - Does not possess the discase-causing GBED gene |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HERDA | $N / N$ | N/N - Normal - borse does not have the HERDA gene |
| HYPP | $N / N$ | N/N - Nermal - Does not possess the disease-causing HYPP gene |
| MH | $N / N$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{N}$ - Nemmal - borse does not have the MH geot |
| PSSM1 | $\mathbf{N} / \mathbf{N}$ | N/N - Normal - horse does not have the PSSMI gene |

GBED-Glycogen Branching Enzyme Deficiency. Facal discase of newborn foals caused by defect in glycogen storage. Affocts heart and skeletal mascies and brain. Inherited as recessive disease.

HERDA - Hereditary Equine Regional Dermal Asthenia. Skin disesse characterizod by hypereatensible skin, scarring, and severe lesions along the bsck of affected horses. Typical onset is around 2 years of age. Irherited as a recessive disease.

HYPP - Hyperkalemic Periodic Paralysis. Muscle disease caused by defoct in sodium chansel getee that causes involuntary mascle contraction and increased level of potassium in blood. Inherited as dominant disease. Two copies of defective gene produce more severe signs than one copy.

MH - Malignant Hyperthermik. Rare bot life-threatening skeletal muscie disease triggered by exposure to volatile anesthetics (halothane), depolarizing muscle relaxants (suocinylcholine), and stress. Presumed inheritance as dominant disease.

PSSM1 - Polysaccharide Storage Myopathy Type 1. Muscle disease characterized by accumulation of abnormal complex sugars in skeletal muscles. Signs include muscle pain, stiffecss, skin twikching, sweating, weakness and reluctance to move. Inherited as a dominant discase.

GBED testing performed under a liesnse agreement with the University of Minnesota.
HERDA testing perfoemed under a likense agreement with the University of California, Davis.
PSSM1 testing performed under a license agreement with the American Quarter Horse Association.

## AQHA GENETIC DISEASE PANEL TEST RESULTS



| GBED | N/N | NN - Normat - Does ant possess the discase-causing GBED gene |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HERDA | N/N | N/N - Normal - harse does not have the HERDA gene |
| HYPP | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{N}$ | NN - Nannal - Does not possess the disease-causing HYPP gers |
| MH | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{N}$ | N/N - Nonnal - herse does not have tho MHI gene |
| PSSM1 | N/N | N/N - Normal - horse does not have the PSSMI gere |

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